Resources for EU law

Introduction

This guide is intended to help you find and use EU law resources. It explains the different categories of EU law and the best way to find resources. Resources covered include print items available in the Oxford Brookes library, items available online via Oxford Brookes library subscriptions, and items freely available online.

This guide will help you to find items you have references for (e.g. on a reading list) and also to research topics for which you do not have any references.

Finally, there is useful advice on referencing EU materials and getting help from the Academic Liaison Librarian for Law.

1. Useful sources of EU law

These sources contain a wealth of EU materials and will be referred to throughout this guide. All these sources are updated every day. EUR-Lex is freely available online. The library has paid for access to the other three. You can access them from https://www.brookes.ac.uk/databases-in-law/

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>LexisLibrary</strong></th>
<th><strong>Westlaw</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The library subscribes to LexisLibrary. Access via the library website and put in your Oxford Brookes username and password when prompted.</td>
<td>The library subscribes to Westlaw. Access via the library website and put in your Oxford Brookes username and password when prompted.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree to the terms and conditions when prompted.</td>
<td>The first time you access Westlaw you’ll be prompted for your name and email address.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learn more about EU resources on Westlaw</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>EUR-Lex</strong></th>
<th><strong>Lawtel</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EUR-Lex is an online service provided by the EU. You do not need to sign in. However, if you create a free account you can access additional features such as saving documents and queries.</td>
<td>The library subscribes to Lawtel. Access via the library website and put in your Oxford Brookes username and password when prompted.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lawtel is particularly good for European human rights law. Select human rights from the drop down list of specialist areas in the grey bar at the top then use the search box or browse the drop down lists for other options.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. Primary legislation (treaties)

The TEU (Treaty on the European Union), TFEU (Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union) and other EU treaties can all be found in the treaties section of EUR-Lex (http://eur-lex.europa.eu/collection/eu-law/treaties.html).

You can also access treaties via LexisLibrary. At the top of the screen, select legislation then, on the left, select international legislation. Make sure the ‘sources’ box says EU treaties before you search or browse (see image).

Westlaw also contains EU treaties. Select More in the dark blue bar across the top of the screen, then select European Union. This will open in a new window. Tick the box marked ‘European Union treaties’ then use the search box at the top.

3. Secondary legislation (regulations, directives and decisions – plus recommendations and opinions)

You can search for all types of secondary legislation on EUR-Lex. You don’t have to fill in every search box – the ‘text search’ is the most useful section. Above the search form is the option to limit your search to only legislation currently in force.

Westlaw also contains secondary legislation. Select More in the dark blue bar across the top of the screen, then select European Union. This will open in a new window. Tick the box marked ‘European Union legislation’ then use the search box at the top.

You can also access secondary legislation via LexisLibrary. At the top of the screen, select legislation, then on the left, select international legislation. Make sure the ‘sources’ box says EU legislation before you search or browse.

Secondary legislation is officially published in the legislation volume (L) of the Official Journal of the European Union (OJ). If you see a reference to EU legislation on your reading list or in a textbook, it will include a running number and year then also a volume and page number from the OJ. Three examples are below.

Note that the year precedes the running number in citations of directives/decisions but follows it in citations of regulations.

The simplest way to find these documents would be to search for the number/year (i.e. 2037/2000 or 2008/104/EC).

4. Case law and law reports


As you can see, the Curia search screen allows you to search by case number or names of the parties. If you wish to search by topic, click on the + symbol next to the search button to get an advanced search form.

The most authoritative source of EU case law is the European Court Reports (ECR). As well as using Curia or EUR-Lex to read case reports in the ECR, you can also find them on Westlaw. Select More in the dark blue bar across the top of the screen, then select European Union. This will open in a new window. Tick the box marked ‘European Union cases’ then use the search box at the top.

The Common Market Law Reports and All England Law Reports (European Cases) also publish full reports of some ECJ cases. Often cases are published here quicker than in the official reports. The Common Market Law Reports can be found on Westlaw. The All England Law Reports (European Cases) can be found on LexisLibrary or Westlaw, but do note that publication ceased in 2015.

5. European human rights law

A good source of case law from the European Court of Human Rights is the European Human Rights Reports (EHRR). This can be found on Westlaw: go to cases in the dark blue bar across the top, click on ‘law reports’ then find European Human Rights Reports in the alphabetical list.
**6. Searching EUR-Lex**


EUR-Lex uses a **controlled vocabulary** or **thesaurus tool** called EUROVOC ([https://eur-lex.europa.eu/browse/eurovoc.html](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/browse/eurovoc.html)). Because there are lots of different ways of describing the same thing, many databases (including EUR-Lex) use a hierarchy of index words or tags to group documents on the same topic. This can be helpful if you aren’t sure what words to use in the search box. EUROVOC fulfils a similar function to the lists of keywords and subjects you can choose from in LexisLibrary and Westlaw.

Try finding a useful topic in EUROVOC. You can use the hierarchy to make the topic as precise as you want. Just click ‘search’ next to the term you want to search for. You can then refine your results list by date, document type etc. using the options to the left of your results.

You can also access the EUROVOC list from the EUR-Lex search screen by clicking on ‘advanced search’ then looking for the search box labelled ‘theme’.

**7. Useful journals**

In common with all areas of law, journal articles are a crucial resource in EU law. Because journal articles are shorter than books, they are often focused on a more specific topic. Consulting journals is a good way of finding out about current or recent research, as they are published periodically throughout the year.

Some journals you may find useful for EU law include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Journal</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Common Market Law Review</td>
<td>This journal is available in printed format in the mobile shelving in the JHB library basement at J 341.242/C. The journal is indexed on Westlaw, so you can find references to useful articles there, but you will only be able to read the full text of the articles in the printed journal.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
8. Referencing EU materials

Just as with English law, you need to use OSCOLA when referring to EU law resources in law assignments. (If you’re using EU sources in a non-EU module, check your module handbook). The definitive guide is the OSCOLA handbook, which is freely available online as a PDF. Some other useful OSCOLA resources are available on the library website at https://www.brookes.ac.uk/library/subject-help/law/referencing-and-the-oscola-style/.

Sections of the OSCOLA handbook you may wish to consult include:

- 2.6 European Union legal sources
- 3.2 Books
- 3.3 Articles
- 3.4 Other secondary sources

Getting help and finding out more

More online information can be found on the Law help pages, at www.brookes.ac.uk/library/subject-help/law

If you need any help with finding or using library resources for law please contact Charlie Brampton (Academic Liaison Librarian for Law) using the contact details below.

Email: c.brampton@brookes.ac.uk
Tel: 01865 483077

Headington Library, JHB 310 (Level 3, Zone C)
Oxford Brookes University.